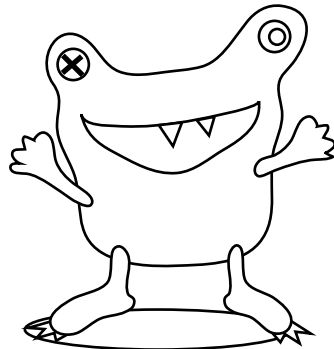
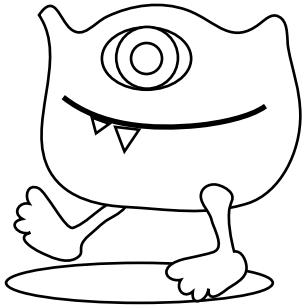
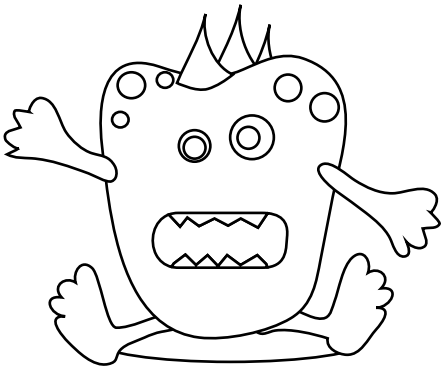
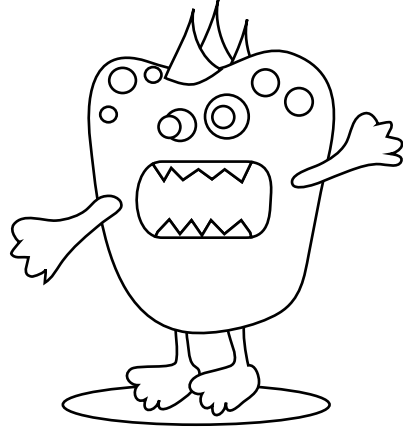
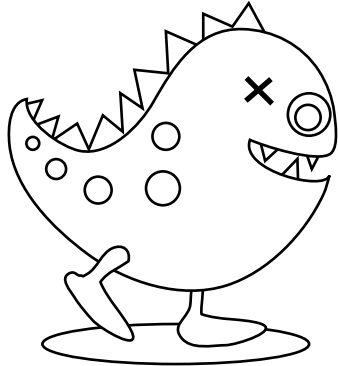
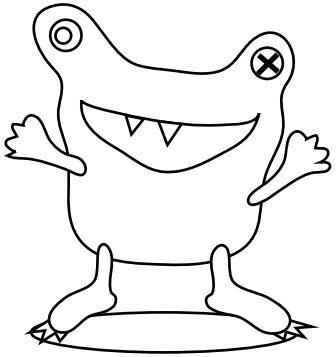
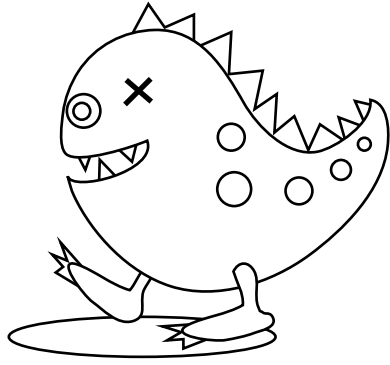
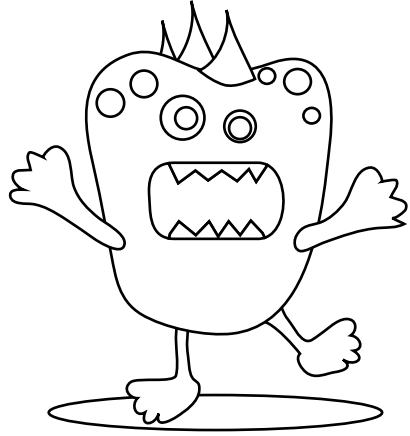
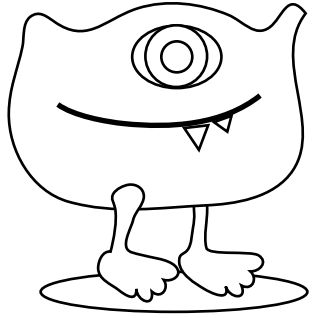


saragatti.it
Dentista per bambini



saragatti.it
Dentista per bambini